

# Patient Education Headache Hygiene

## What is headache hygiene?

Headache hygiene is a set of practices essential to reducing headache frequency and severity. Improving headache hygiene by making lifestyle modifications can lessen the burden of headaches significantly and increase the likelihood of successful headache treatment.

### **Headache Hygiene Tips**

• Go to sleep and wake up at the same time every day

Avoid excessive sleep or sleep deprivation – aim for at least 8 hours of sleep each night

Eat 3 balanced meals a day and avoid skipping meals

Avoid sugary snacks as this rapid surge in sugar can trigger headache

• Moderate intensity exercise at least 3 times each week can reduce stress and help maintain

physical health

Hydration
 Dehydration can cause or worsen headaches

Drink plenty of water throughout the day

• Too much caffeine or withdrawal from caffeine can trigger headaches

• Certain types of alcohol can trigger headaches for some people

Stress • Stress can trigger or increase headaches

• Stress management and relaxation techniques are effective strategies for reducing headaches

#### **Headache Triggers**

Alcohol

It is very helpful to understand and track your headache triggers to discuss with your physician.

Potential Headache Triggers	
Food	Other
Aged Cheeses	Bright Lights
<ul> <li>Alcohol (especially wine)</li> </ul>	Dehydration
<ul> <li>Artificial Sweeteners</li> </ul>	Eye Strain
<ul> <li>Caffeine (withdrawal or in</li> </ul>	• Fatigue
excess)	Menstruation
<ul> <li>Chocolate</li> </ul>	Medication overuse
<ul> <li>Citrus Fruits</li> </ul>	Sedentary lifestyle
<ul> <li>Cured Meats</li> </ul>	Sleep Deprivation
<ul> <li>MSG (i.e. soy sauce)</li> </ul>	• Stress
• Nuts	<ul> <li>Strong Odors (i.e.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Processed Foods</li> </ul>	perfume/cologne)
<ul> <li>Salty Foods and Sugary Snacks</li> </ul>	

<sup>\*</sup>Adapted from the American Headache Society

#### **Questions**

The CORE Institute is dedicated to your outcome. If any questions or concerns arise, please call 1.866.974.2673.

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